



XANADU MINES

Discovering & Defining World Class Mineral Deposits in Mongolia

September Investor Presentation

ASX:**XAM** | TSX:**XAM**

Cautionary Statements

The Study has been undertaken to assess viability of developing the Kharmagtai Copper-Gold Project by constructing an open cut mine and processing facility to produce copper concentrate for export. It is a preliminary technical and economic Study of the potential viability of the Kharmagtai Project. It is based on low level technical and economic assessments that are not sufficient to support the estimation of ore reserves. Further exploration and evaluation work and appropriate studies are required before Xanadu will be in a position to estimate any ore reserves or to provide any assurance of an economic development case. The Study is based on the material assumptions in this document. These include assumptions about the availability of funding. While Xanadu considers all of the material assumptions to be based on reasonable grounds, there is no certainty that they will prove to be correct or that the range of outcomes indicated by the Study will be achieved. To achieve the range of outcomes indicated in the Study, funding of in the order of US\$700 million will likely be required. Investors should note that there is no certainty that Xanadu will be able to raise that amount of funding when needed. It is also possible that such funding may only be available on terms that may be dilutive to or otherwise affect the value of Xanadu's existing shares. It is also possible that Xanadu could pursue other 'value realisation' strategies such as a sale, partial sale or joint venture of the project. If it does, this could materially reduce Xanadu proportionate ownership of the project. Given the uncertainties involved, investors should not make any investment decisions based solely on the results of the Study. There is a low level of geological confidence associated with inferred mineral resources and there is no certainty that further exploration work will result in the determination of indicated mineral resources or that the production target itself will be realised. The Study is based on the December 2021 Mineral Resource Estimate, is based on low-level technical and economic assessments, and is insufficient to support estimation of Ore Reserves or to provide assurance of an economic development case at this stage, or to provide certainty that the conclusions of the Study will be realised. The Study has been completed to a level of accuracy of +/-35% in line with industry standard accuracy for this stage of development. The Company has reasonable grounds for disclosing a Production Target, given that in the first seven years of production, 100% of the mill feed is scheduled from the Indicated Resource category, which exceeds the economic payback period for the project by 3 years. Approximately 55% of the Life of Mine Production Target is in the Indicated Mineral Resource category, and 45% is in the Inferred Mineral Resource category. There is a lower level of geological confidence associated with Inferred Mineral Resources, and while the Company considers all the material assumptions in this Study to be based on reasonable grounds, there is no certainty that they will prove to be correct or that the range of outcomes indicated will be achieved. The Mineral Resources underpinning the production target in the Study have been prepared by a Competent Person in accordance with the requirements of Australasian Code for Reporting of Exploration Results, Mineral Resources and Ore Reserves (JORC Code 2012). The Competent Person's Statement is found in the Geology and Resources section of this Study. For full details of the Mineral Resource Estimate, please refer to Xanadu ASX/TSX Announcement dated 25 February 2022. Xanadu confirms that it is not aware of any new information or data that materially affects the information included in that release. All material assumptions and technical parameters underpinning the estimates in that Announcement continue to apply and have not materially changed. Note that unless otherwise stated, all currency in this Study is US dollars.

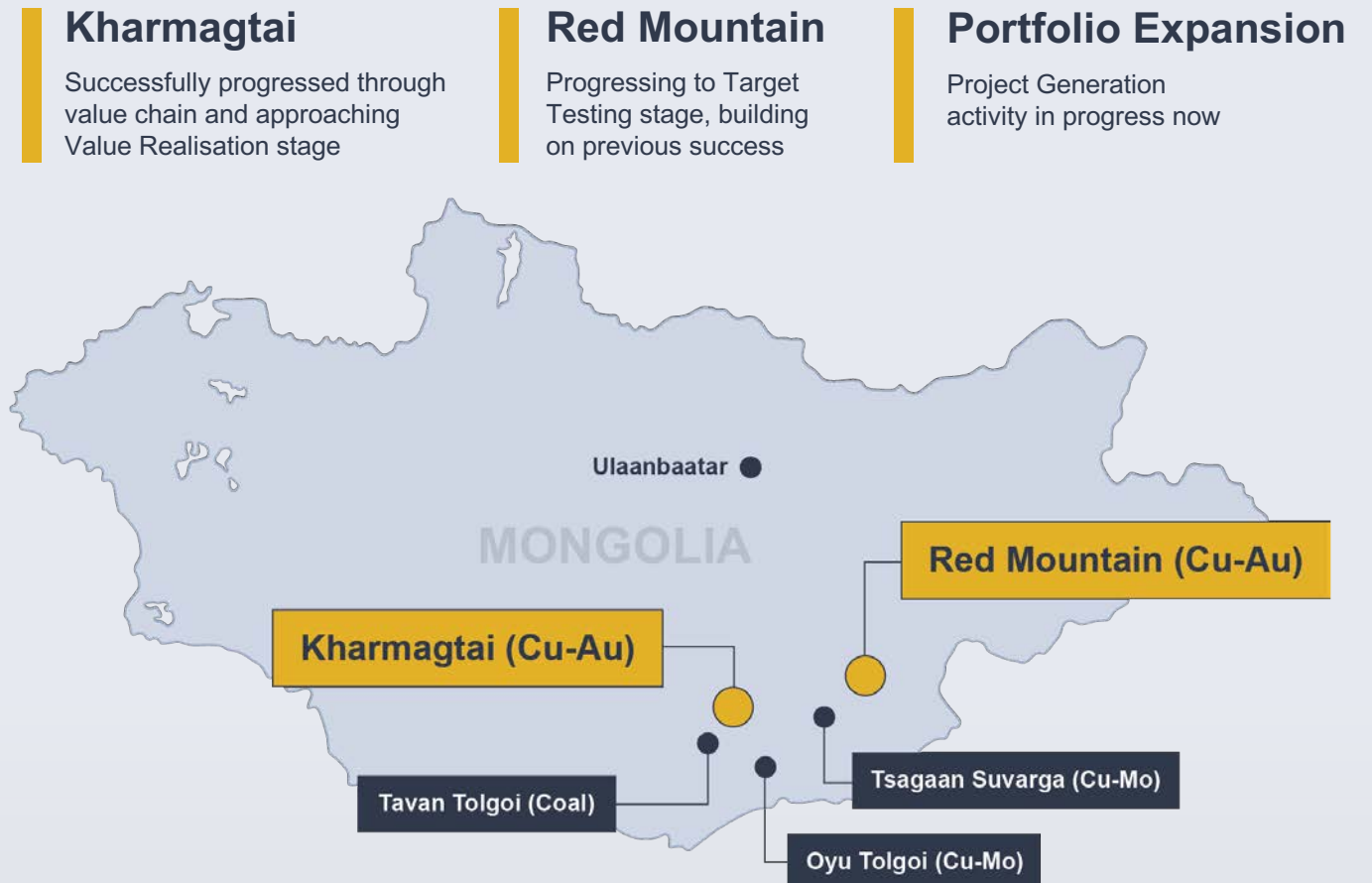
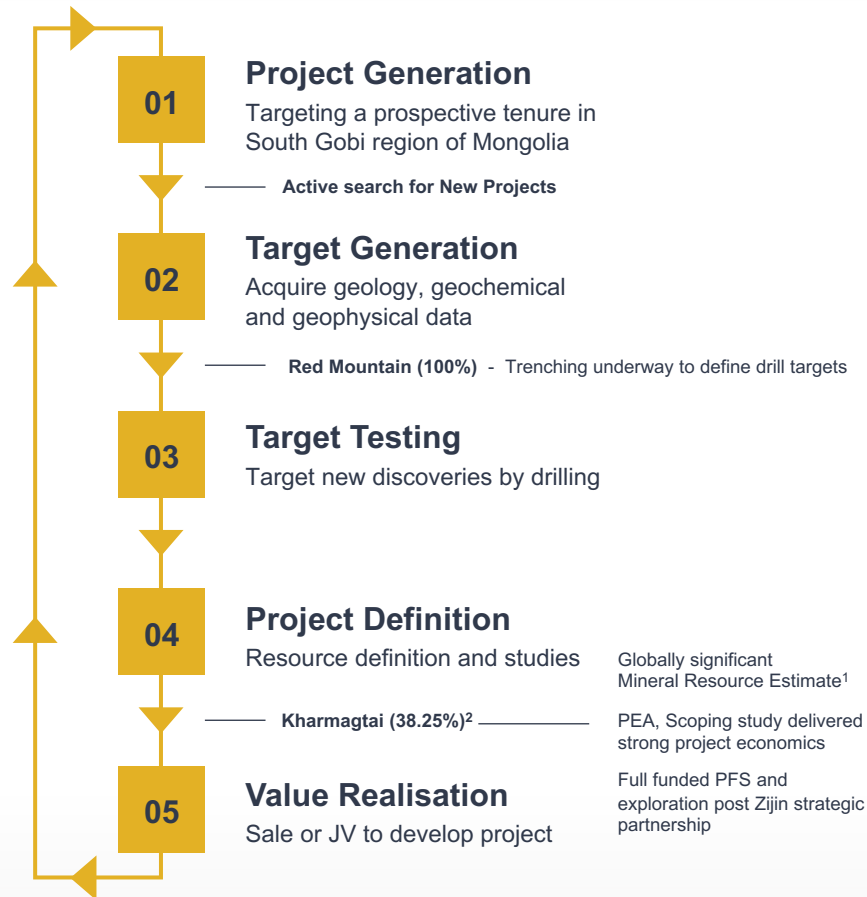
Forward Looking Statements

Certain statements contained in this Study, including information as to the future financial or operating performance of Xanadu and its projects may also include statements which are 'forward-looking statements' that may include, amongst other things, statements regarding targets, estimates and assumptions in respect of mineral reserves and mineral resources and anticipated grades and recovery rates, production and prices, recovery costs and results, capital expenditures and are or may be based on assumptions and estimates related to future technical, economic, market, political, social and other conditions. These 'forward-looking statements' are necessarily based upon a number of estimates and assumptions that, while considered reasonable by Xanadu, are inherently subject to significant technical, business, economic, competitive, political and social uncertainties and contingencies and involve known and unknown risks and uncertainties that could cause actual events or results to differ materially from estimated or anticipated events or results reflected in such forward-looking statements. Xanadu disclaims any intent or obligation to update publicly or release any revisions to any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events, circumstances or results or otherwise after the date of this Study or to reflect the occurrence of unanticipated events, other than required by the Corporations Act 2001 (Cth) and the Listing Rules of the Australian Securities Exchange (ASX) and Toronto Stock Exchange (TSX). The words 'believe', 'expect', 'anticipate', 'indicate', 'contemplate', 'target', 'plan', 'intends', 'continue', 'budget', 'estimate', 'may', 'will', 'schedule' and similar expressions identify forward-looking statements. All 'forward-looking statements' made in this Study are qualified by the foregoing cautionary statements. Investors are cautioned that 'forward-looking statements' are not a guarantee of future performance and accordingly investors are cautioned not to put undue reliance on 'forward-looking statements' due to the inherent uncertainty therein. Xanadu has concluded that it has a reasonable basis for providing these forward-looking statements and the forecast financial information included in this Study. To achieve the range of Kharmagtai Copper-Gold Project outcomes indicated in the 2022 Study, funding of in the order of an approximately US\$700 million will likely be required by the Company. Based on current market conditions and the results of studies undertaken, there are reasonable grounds to believe the Project can be financed via a combination of equity and debt, as has been done for numerous comparable projects in Mongolia and other jurisdictions in Asia in recent years. Debt may be secured from several sources including Australian banks, international banks, the high yield bond market, resource credit funds, and in conjunction with product sales of offtake agreements. It is also possible the Company may pursue alternative funding options, including undertaking a corporate transaction, seeking a joint venture partner or partial asset sale. There is, however, no certainty that Xanadu will be able to source funding as and when required. Whilst no formal funding discussions have concluded, the Company has engaged with several potential financiers of the Kharmagtai Copper-Gold Project and these financial institutions and corporations have expressed an interest in being involved in funding of the Project. This ASX Study has been prepared in compliance with the current JORC Code (2012) and the ASX Listing Rules. All material assumptions, including sufficient progression of all JORC modifying factors, on which the production target and forecast financial information are based have been included in this ASX Study.

Who is Xanadu?

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Creating Value through Exploration and Development in Mongolia



Material Rerating of Share Price and Enterprise Value

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Kharmagtai De-Risking; Market Beginning to Recognise Value of JV with Zijin

1,638M

Shares on issue

\$0.098

Share Price
(5/09/2023)

\$161M

Market Capitalisation

**Research
Coverage:**

MST Access

62% Top 20 Shareholders

**INSTITUTIONAL
SHAREHOLDERS**

Zijin 19%

ACA 14%

Others 14%

BOARD & MANAGEMENT

9.2% on a fully diluted basis⁴
(48m shares & 112m
performance options)

A\$5.1M XAM + US\$26.8M Khuiten¹

Xanadu Cash Balance plus Khuiten Metals JV Cash reported @ 30/06/2022

13 Mar 2023, Zijin &
Xanadu Transaction
Completed

13 Apr 2023,
Kharmagtai PFS Infill
Drilling Commences

7 Jun 2023, New Higher-
Grade Zones Found in
Kharmagtai Infill Drilling

5 Jul 2023, Shallow Drilling
Confirms Kharmagtai
Discovery Potential

19 Jul 2023, New High-
Grade Copper-Gold Zone
Emerging at White Hill

9 Aug 2023, Further Higher-
Grade Drilling Results at
Stockwork Hill



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¹ ASX/TSX Announcement - Quarterly Activities Report & Appendix 5B – 30 June 2023

² For timeline announcements, please refer to Xanadu Mines ASX/TSX Announcements – Date and Title per text boxes above

³ Share price and volume chart per marketindex.com.au at the time and date shown

⁴ Assumes all performance options are 'in the money'

Xanadu Strategy in Three Horizons

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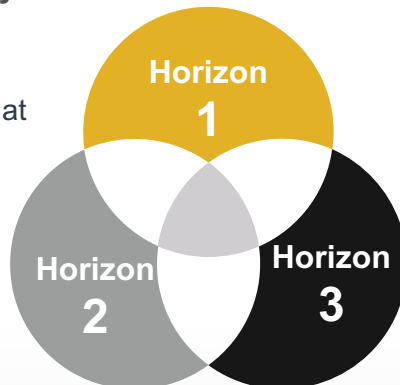
Copper/Gold Focus in Mongolia; Positioning for Battery Minerals Future

Horizon 1 Kharmagtai Project De-Risking and Financial Investment Decision

- The Next Large-Scale Mongolian Copper Development
- US\$35M cash¹ funds PFS Completion, including 30,000m infill & expansion drilling program
- Xanadu's Partner Zijin provides balance sheet, construction experience and operating capability

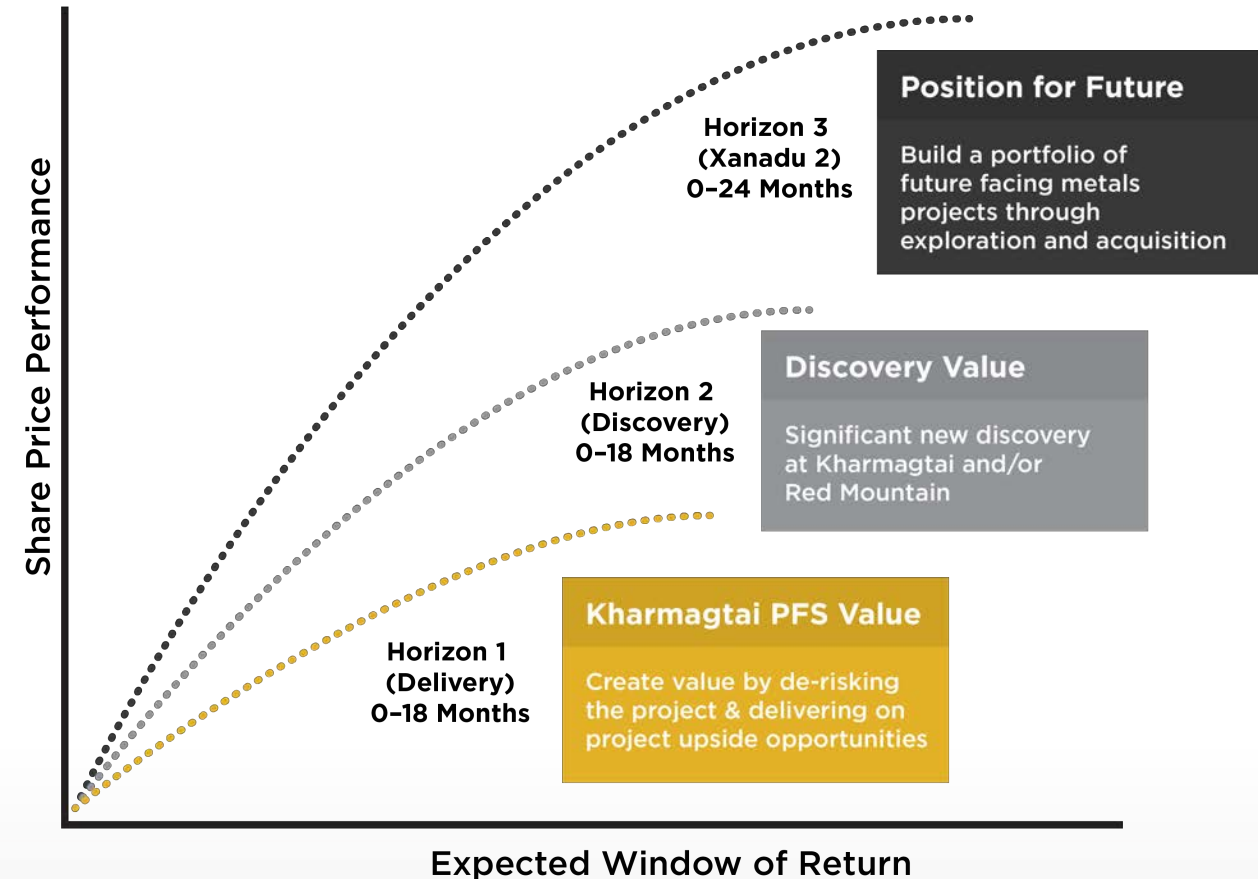
Horizon 2 World Class Discovery

- Aggressive 24,000m discovery exploration programme underway at Kharmagtai²



Horizon 3 Organic Growth

- Positioned to build a portfolio of future facing commodities (copper, nickel, lithium) in Mongolia



Mongolia is our Competitive Advantage

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Proven & Emerging Mining Jurisdiction with Excellent Infrastructure

Scale of Deposits – Multiple globally significant discoveries, still underexplored

Location – On China's doorstep, the key global copper consumer, with lots of land and a sparse population

Infrastructure – Next door to Rio's Oyu Tolgoi, with established grid power, roads, rail and water

Mining Culture – Mining represents 21% of GDP, 85% of exports, and there are >40,000 Mongolian mining professionals in the workforce

Stable and Democratic – With a 30-year history of democratic elections and 98% literacy rate

Local Knowledge - Deep knowledge of the geography and demonstrated ability to operate in Mongolia



Sustainability is Core to Our Business

Supporting Mongolia to Develop Mining in South Gobi Region



Kharmagtai – Our Flagship Project

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The next Mongolian, Large-Scale Copper Development



Large Resource

1.1Bt containing at 0.3% Cu & 0.2g/t Au (3Mt Cu and 8Moz Au) ¹

- Incl. 100Mt higher-grade zone @ >0.8% CuEq
- Resource still open at depth & along strike
- High-grade bornite intercepts extended mineralisation post 2021 Resource model ²



High Quality Project

PEA / Scoping Study³ delivers US\$630M NPV; 4-yr payback & 20% IRR

- 30-yr mine life
- 15Mtpa plant throughput expands to 30Mtpa
- 50ktpa copper & 110kozpa gold production
- First quartile AISC at 1.87 US\$/lb for first 5 years
- US\$690M establishment capex



PFS is FUNDED

US\$35M completes the PFS & funds Discovery Exploration

- Strategic partnership with Zijin Mining Group⁴

1. ASX/TSX Announcement 8 December 2021 – Kharmagtai Resource Grows to 1.1 Billion Tonnes
2. ASX/TSX Announcement 1 December 2021 – Further Extensions to High Grade Zones at Stockwork Hill
3. ASX/TSX Announcement 6 April 2022 – Scoping Study – Kharmagtai Copper-Gold Project; includes appropriate economic ranges
4. ASX/TSX Announcement 13 March 2023 – Zijin & Xanadu Transaction Completed & Kharmagtai PFS underway

Kharmagtai Copper-Gold Project

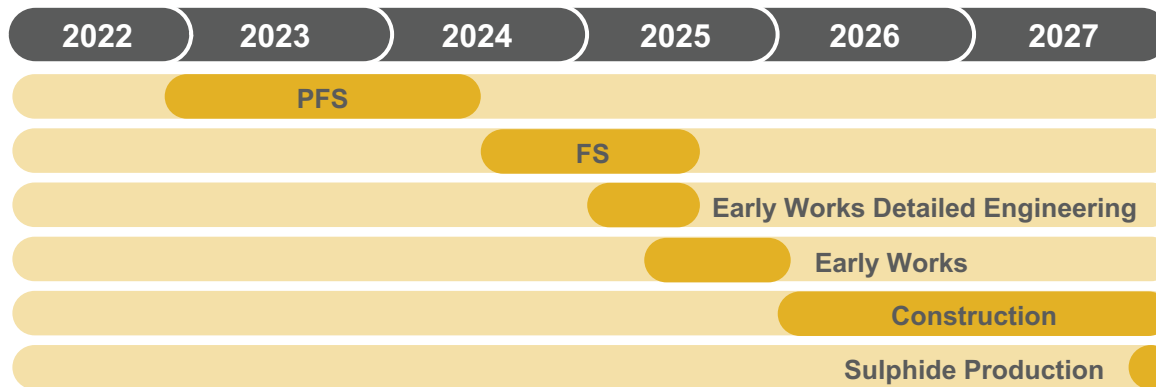
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De-Risk & Progress Project Towards Commercial Production

Kharmagtai Pre-Feasibility Study

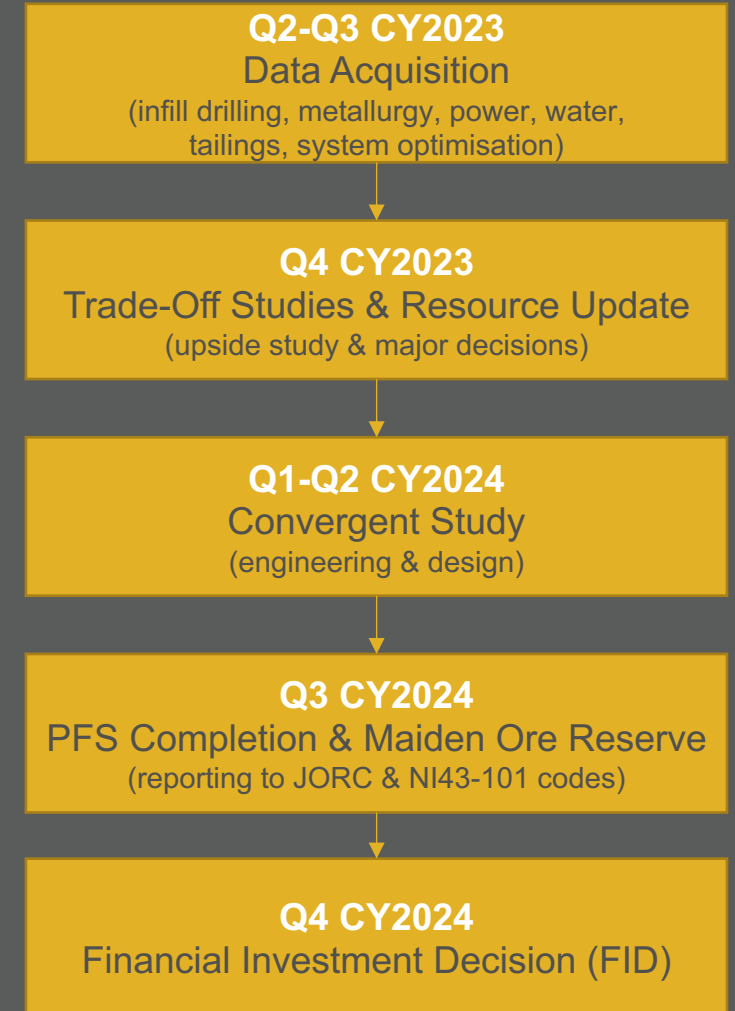
- Funded by Khuiten JV with Zijin¹
- Uplift Value via metallurgy, processing and mining technology upside studies
- Select single go-forward design
- Deliver upgraded Mineral Resource and Maiden Ore Reserve
- Progress de-risking of regulatory and social license to operate
- Enable Decision to Mine in 2024

On track to achieve production as early as Q4 CY2027



ASX:XAM | TSX:XAM

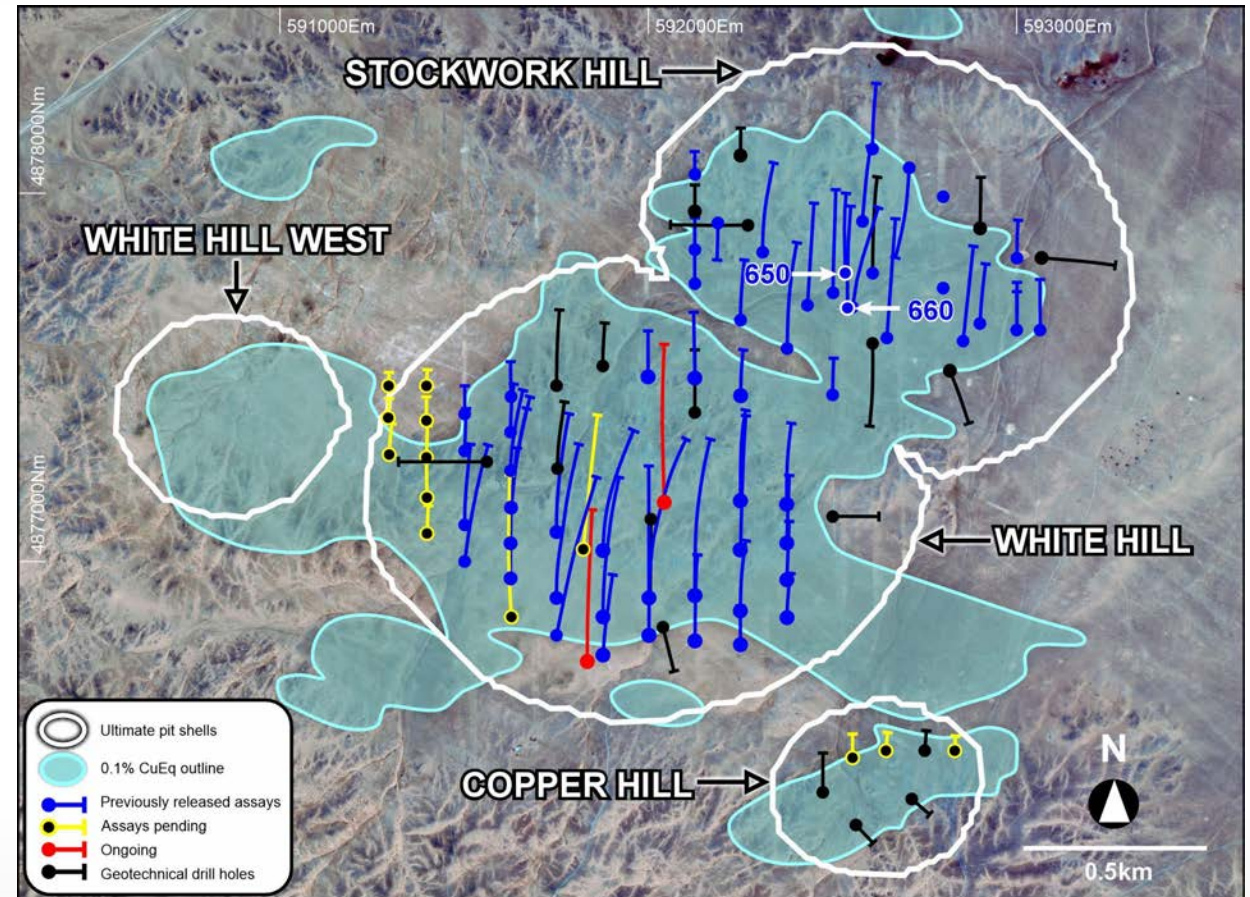
¹ JV cash funds both Xanadu's and Zijin's portion of each activity.
There is no further cash required until decision to construct at the end of 2024.



Significant Resource Upside

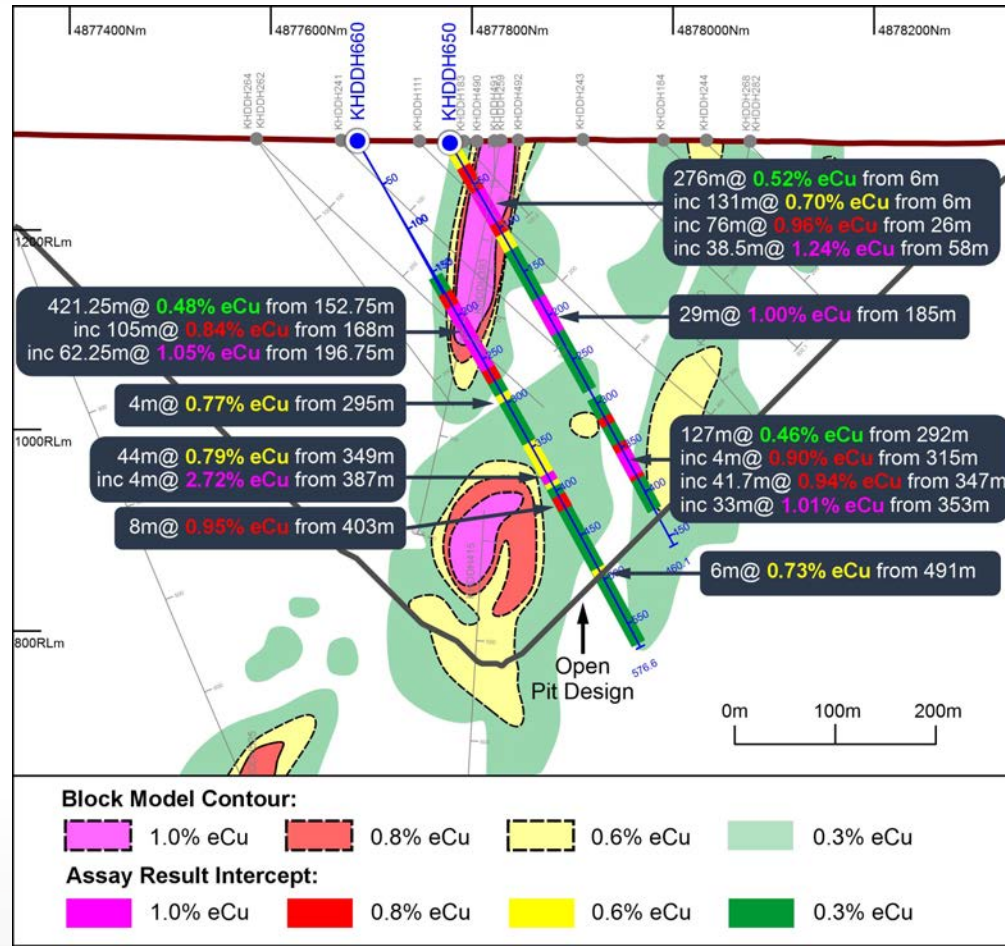
Kharmagtai Infill & Delineation Drilling Completed

- Infill drilling to upgrade pits to Indicated classification supporting the PFS and Maiden Ore Reserve
- A total 153 drill holes for 48k metres completed to date
- Positive infill results reported^{2,3,4,5}
 - Significant extension of higher-grade zones at Stockwork Hill
 - New higher-grade core discovered at White Hill
 - Grades generally in line or better than 2021 Mineral Resource
- Upgraded Mineral Resource Estimate is due for completion in Q4 CY2023



High-grade mineralisation expanding

Significant extension of higher-grade zones at Stockwork Hill



- Exceptional grade in recent grade control infill drilling
- Deposit remains open along strike, at depth and down plunge
- Results generally better than or equivalent to previous Resource model prediction, with some intercepts significantly higher than predicted



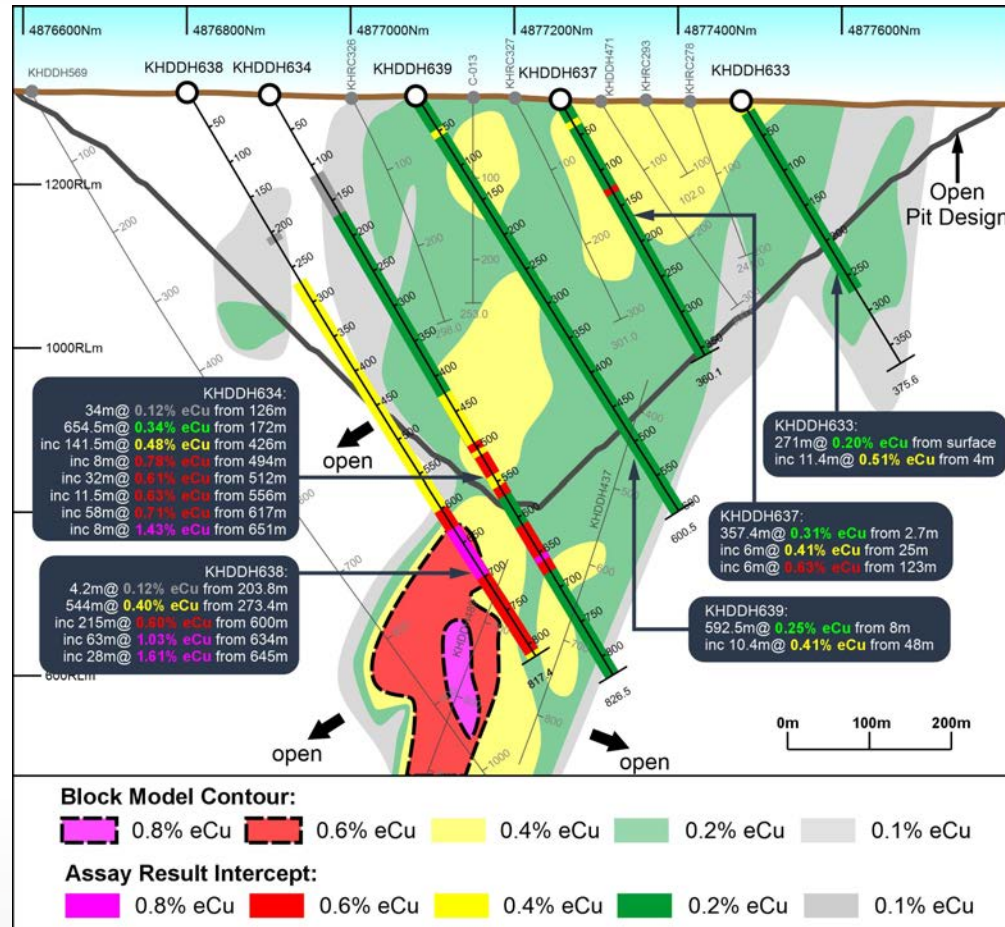
KHDDH650 (186.9m): 2m @ 2.22% Cu & 0.24 g/t Au



KHDDH660 (212.1m): 2m @ 1.40% Cu & 2.81 g/t Au

High-grade mineralisation expanding

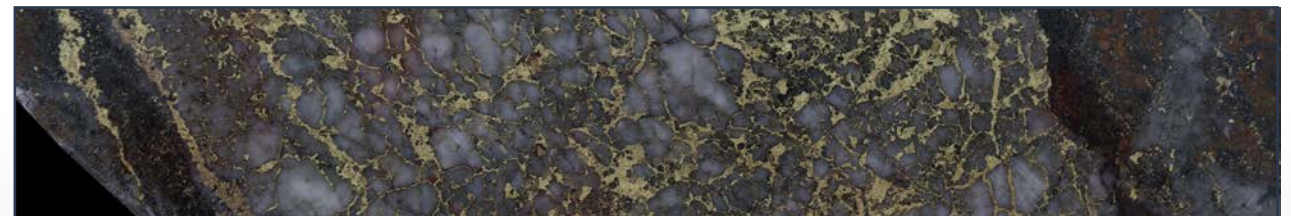
Significant extension of higher-grade zones at Stockwork Hill



- Both Stockwork Hill and Copper Hill feature higher-grade zones (cores).
- Previous drilling at White Hill suggested such a zone may be present at this position but was not shown in current Resource.
- First time observing significant intervals spanning greater than 50m of mineralisation at grades greater than 1% eCu at White Hill.
- Strong potential to impact PFS pit optimisation.



KHDDH634 (655.2m): 2m @ 1.72% Cu & 0.71 g/t Au

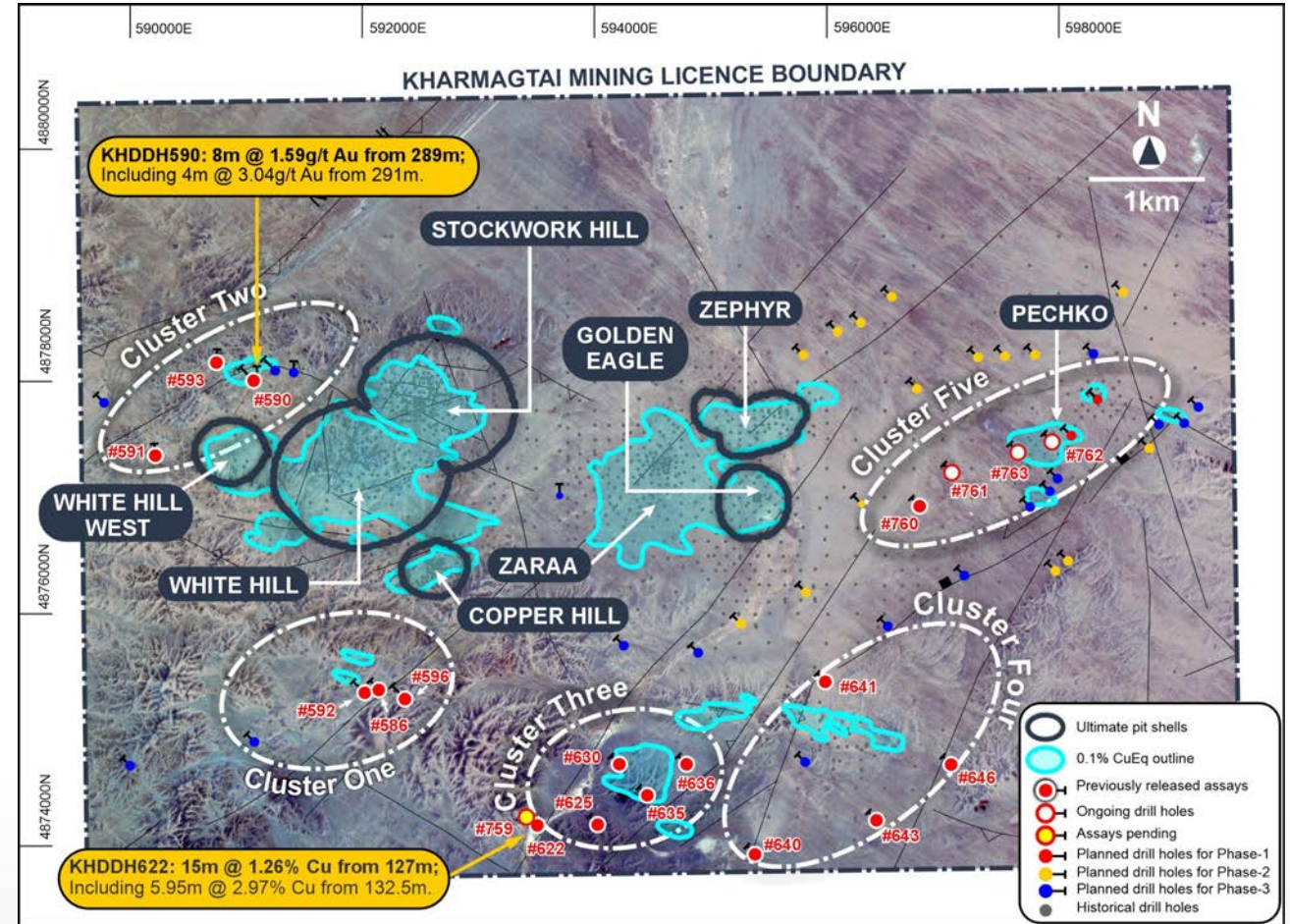


KHDDH638 (649.4m): 2m @ 3.53% Cu & 1.13 g/t Au

High-Impact Drilling for New Discoveries

Aggressive growth & discovery drill discovery programme underway

- Discovery exploration program includes two additional diamond drill rigs
 - 8k m of deep exploration program targeting high-grade, large-scale mineralisation at depth in an analogue to OT
 - 10k m of shallow holes, targeting open pit style resources in five unexplored porphyry clusters
- Shallow drilling confirms discovery potential
- Several areas highlight the potential for future Resource growth with further drilling outside of known Resource areas
- Extensive exploration program underway with regular news flow to continue throughout 2023

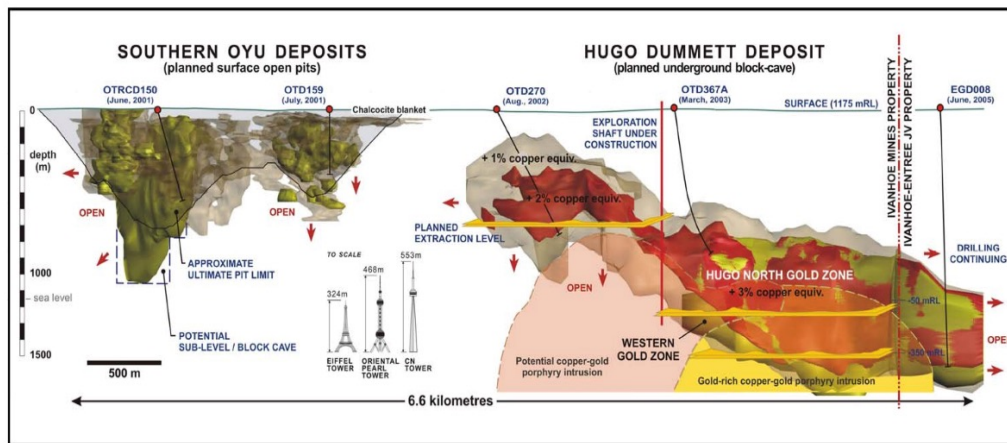


Exploration Upside Remains – Hugo North Example

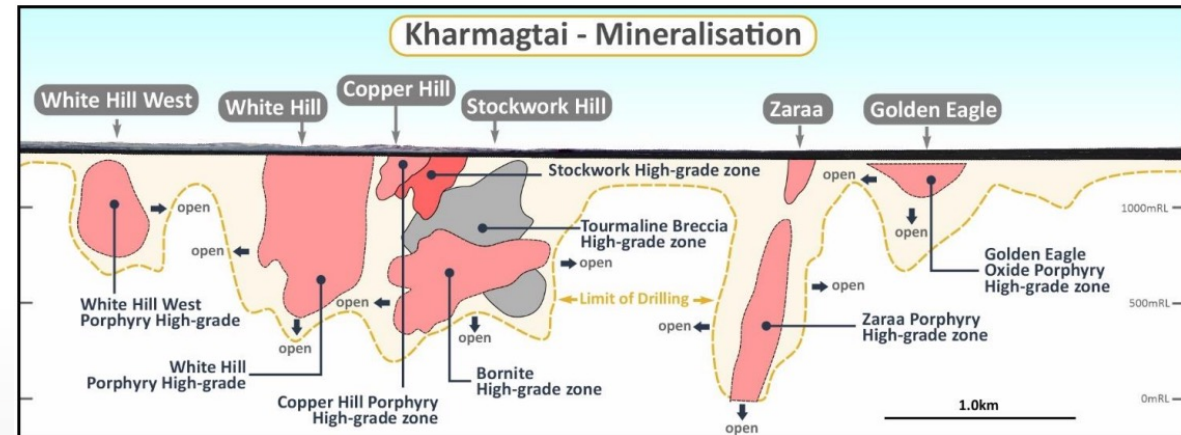
Higher-grade depth limit untested; targeting a “Hugo North” analogue

Kharmagtai vs Hugo North

Factor	Hugo North (HN) ¹	Kharmagtai (KH)	KH vs HN Scorecard
Mineralisation	Stockwork with bornite rich core, zoning to chalcopyrite & pyrite	Stockwork Hill has bornite rich core, zoning to chalcopyrite & pyrite	✓
Cu & Au Grades	Starts below 900m and increases to the north.	Starts at surface and increases with depth	✓
Au : Cu Ratio ²	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Up to 1:10 in south Up to 1:1 in north Best Au grades associated with bornite 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Up to 2:1 at surface Up to 5:1 at depth Higher Au grades (avg 3:1) in bornite zone 	✓
Depth	Starts at 800 – 900m	Limited drilling below 800m	✗



Hugo North Mineralisation³ – Starting Depth ~800m



Kharmagtai Mineralisation – Limits of Drilling ~800m

Upgrading Kharmagtai Operations

Modernising power, core processing capacity, and employee work environment

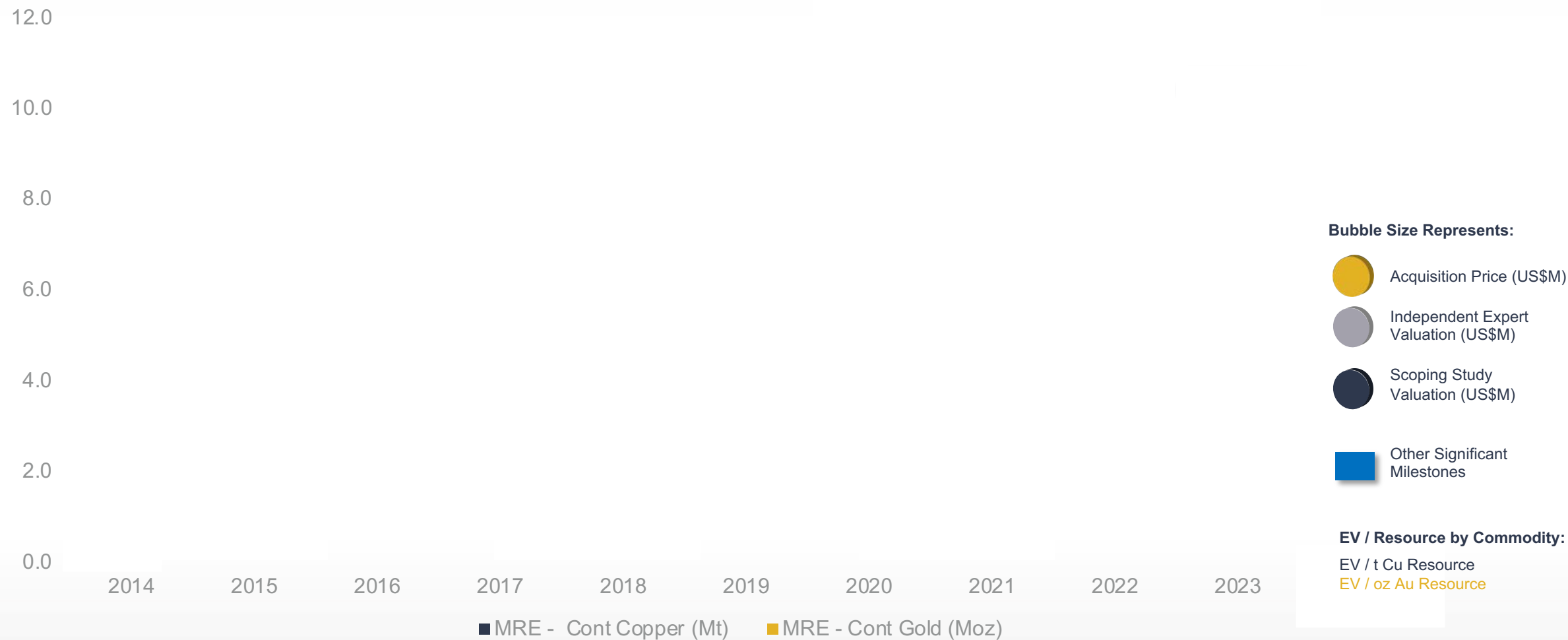
- **Grid Power** – 35kV connection to support studies and ongoing exploration, expandable for construction
- **Core Processing Facility** – upgrading and replacing old facility for use through life of mine
- **Accommodation** – addition of ~30 beds in a modern facility
- **Greenhouse** – employs locals to provide long term, locally sourced food for employees
- **Water Filtration** – enables site to reduce use of bottled water and creation of plastic waste

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Kharmagtai Journey (2014 to Zijin Deal)

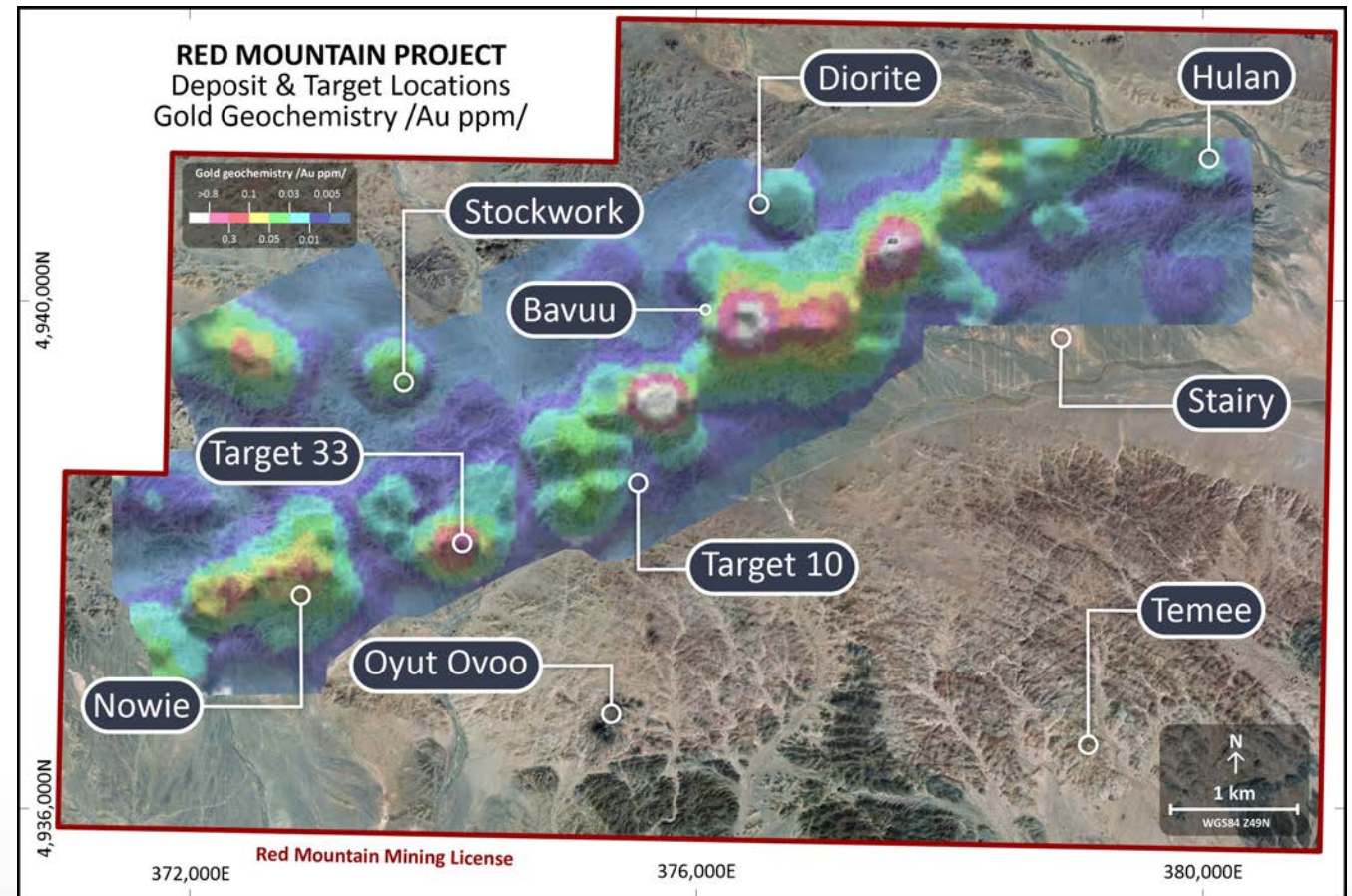
Delivering Resource Growth + Adding Project Value = Market Value Opportunity



Red Mountain Porphyry Copper-Gold District

Building a platform for growth - Large under explored Porphyry district

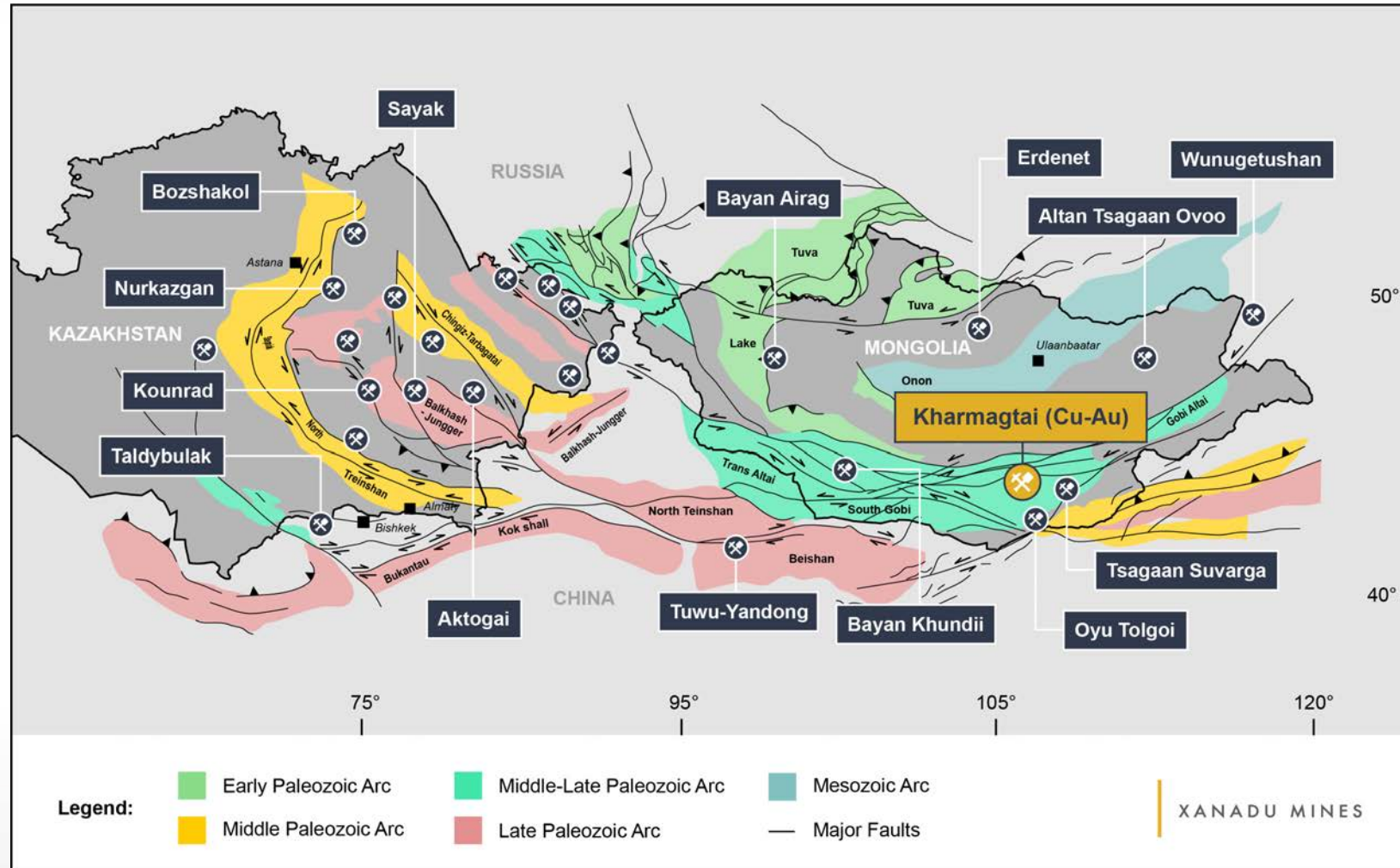
- Granted Mining Licence
- Multiple co-genetic porphyry gold and copper centres, mineralised tourmaline breccia pipes, gold and copper base metal magnetite skarns and epithermal gold veins
- Shallow, high-grade gold & copper-gold mineralisation
 - 4 mineralised Cu-Au systems
 - 2 epithermal Au-Ag systems
- New target generation completed
- Exploration in 2023 targeting smaller scale, high-grade deposits enabling lower capex development
- Exploring funding partners to progress this highly prospective project



Broader Exploration (Beyond South Gobi Province)

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Discovery Exploration forms a core value driver in Xanadu's Three Horizon Strategy













- Leverage Competitive Advantage in Mongolia
- Incubate portfolio of high-quality projects through exploration, development and acquisition
- Future facing commodities: copper, nickel & lithium
- Using modern exploration techniques, we expect high potential for major discoveries
- Our broader exploration pursuit will enable us to leverage our Mongolian, to discover and define the next major battery mineral deposits

XAM is a Standout vs TSX/ASX Copper Developer Peers

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High Quality + Funded Production Certainty + Embedded Value

High Quality + Funded Production Certainty + Embedded Value											Average	XAM Trading Discount vs Average	
EV Metrics ^{1,2}	Company												
	Project	Kharmagtai Porphyry	Filo Del Sol Porphyry	Cascabel Porphyry	Casino Porphyry	Canarico Norte Porphyry	Copper Creek Porphyry	Vizachitas Porphyry	Costa Fuego Porphyry ³	Caravel Porphyry ⁴	Hillside IOCG ⁵		
	Project Stage	PFS	DFS	DFS	FS Permitting	Optimised PEA	PFS	FS	PFS	DFS	FS Financing		
	LOM Cu Production ¹ Mt	1.5	0.8	2.8	2.0	2.2	1.5	4.0	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.9	
	First Production	4Q'2027	No Guidance	Mid 2029	2Q'2028 Heap Leach/ 4Q'2029 Concentrate	2027	2026	2028	2029	3Q'2026	4Q'2025		
	LOM Strip Ratio	1.1	1.6	0.4	0.7	1.6	2.3	1.8	1.3	6.9	2.0		
	EV ² US\$M	87	1,963	654	184	23	72	243	87	45	68	339	
	EV / Cu Resource US\$/t	29	982	51	37	4	33	20	26	16	36	123	77%
	EV / Post-Tax Project NPV	0.14	1.50	0.22	0.07	0.02	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.05	0.12	0.23	42%

Xanadu Highlights

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World Class

Globally significant scale, low strip open-pit project in proven and growing mining jurisdiction of Mongolia. 1.1Bt Resource containing at 0.3% Cu & 0.2g/t Au (3Mt Cu and 8Moz Au) , incl. >100Mt higher-grade zone¹



De-risked Project + Significant Exploration Upside

Strategic partnership with Zijin provides US\$35M to complete PFS & enable continued discovery exploration²



ESG is Our Everyday

Sustainability is core to our business. Strong social license to operate, ESG integrated into business practices and supportive shareholders



Growth + Exploration is Our DNA

A formidable track record of discovery and deep Mongolian experience. Ongoing discovery exploration at Kharmagtai retains significant upside potential, and actively expanding portfolio with projects aimed at future facing battery minerals





Contact

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and Managing Director

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Keep up to date with us



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Proven Board & Management Team

Board



Colin Moorhead

Executive Chairman & Managing Director



Ganbayar Lkhagvasuren

Country Manager & Executive Director



Michele Muscillo

Non-executive Director



Tony Pearson

Non-executive Director



Shaoyang Shen

Non-executive Director
(Nominated by Zijin)

Management



Munkhsaikhan Dambiinyam

Chief Operating Officer



Andrew Stewart

Vice President
Exploration



Mat Brown

Chief Geologist



Spencer Cole

Chief Development Officer
Chief Financial Officer



Guodong Yu

Deputy General Manager,
Kharmagtai Project
(On secondment from Zijin)

Highly experienced, with a track record of discovering & developing successful porphyry copper-gold mines



Mongolia Expertise



Deep Exploration Skills



Experienced Developers of
Porphyry Deposits



Significant Commercial and
Deal Making Capability

Competent Person's Statement

The Australasian Code for Reporting of Exploration Results, Mineral Resources and Ore Reserves (the 'JORC Code 2012') sets out minimum standards, recommendations and guidelines for Public Reporting in Australasia of Exploration Results, Mineral Resources and Ore Reserves. The Information contained in this announcement has been presented in accordance with the JORC Code 2012.

Mineral Resources: The information in this announcement that relates to Mineral Resources is based on information compiled by Mr. Robert Spiers who is responsible for the Mineral Resource estimate. Mr Spiers is a full-time Principal Geologist employed by Spiers Geological Consultants (SGC) and is a Member of the Australian Institute of Geoscientists with sufficient experience relevant to the style of mineralisation and type of deposit under consideration and to the activity he is undertaking to qualify as the "Qualified Person" as defined in the CIM Guidelines and National Instrument 43-101. Mr Spiers consents to the inclusion in the report of the matters based on this information in the form and context in which it appears.

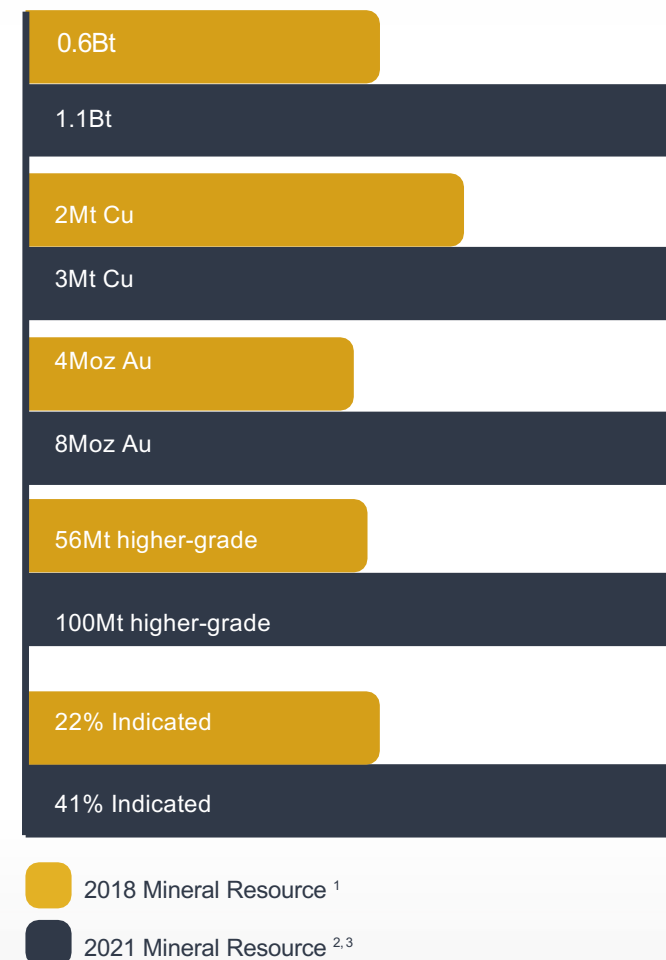
Exploration Results: The information in this announcement that relates to Exploration Results is based on information compiled by Dr Andrew Stewart who is responsible for the exploration data, comments on exploration target sizes, QA/QC and geological interpretation and information. Dr Stewart, who is an employee of Xanadu and is a Member of the Australasian Institute of Geoscientists, has sufficient experience relevant to the style of mineralisation and type of deposit under consideration and to the activity he is undertaking to qualify as the "Competent Person" as defined in the 2012 Edition of the "Australasian Code for Reporting Exploration Results, Mineral Resources and Ore Reserves" and the National Instrument 43-101. Dr Stewart consents to the inclusion in the report of the matters based on this information in the form and context in which it appears.

Kharmagtai Copper Resource Globally Significant

2021 Resource added 61,500m to the 2018 resource model

- Larger: Scale increase 0.6Mt to 1.1Mt, plus doubled higher-grade zones (>0.8% CuEq)
- Better Defined: Indicated classification increase from 22% to 41%
- Higher Value: Doubled gold by-product from 4Moz to 8Moz
- Still Has Upside: Strong growth potential at depth and along strike

Resource	Cutoff (% CuEq)	Classification	Tonnes (Mt)	Grades			Contained Metal			
				CuEq (%)	Cu (%)	Au (g/t)	CuEq (Mlbs)	CuEq (kt)	Cu (kt)	Au (koz)
2021 ¹	0.2(OC) 0.3(UG)	Indicated	455	0.4	0.3	0.2	4,078	1,850	1,250	3,700
		Inferred	664	0.3	0.2	0.2	5,140	2,330	1,680	4,100
2018 ²	0.3(OC) 0.5(UG)	Indicated	131	0.5	0.4	0.4	1,570	710	480	1,500
		Inferred	477	0.4	0.3	0.2	4,350	1,970	1,500	2,930



Benchmark Data

ASX / TSX Copper Developers

Project	Resource			Mo kt	Cut-off Grade	Resource Date
	Cu Mt	Au Moz	Ag Moz		% Cu	
Kharmagtai Porphyry ^{1,2}	3.01	8.00			0.23	Dec-21
Filo Del Sol Porphyry	2.00	6.75	210.71		0.18	Jan-23
Cascabel Porphyry	12.73	27.38	102.80		0.21	Jan-21
Casino Porphyry	4.90	14.80	169.50			Apr-22
Canarico Norte Porphyry	5.46	2.68	77.52		0.15	Jan-22
Copper Creek Porphyry	2.18		17.20	39.93	0.13	May-23
Vizachitas Porphyry	12.14		109.10	463.25	0.25	Feb-23
Costa Fuego Porphyry	3.36	2.92	12.52	80.80	0.21	Mar-22
Caravel Porphyry	2.84			56.67	0.10	Nov-21
Hillside IOCG	1.90	1.53			0.2	Dec-22

Project	Strip Ratio	Copper Production			All in Sustaining Cost	LOM	LOM Production				Reported NPV	NPV Tax Basis	Calculated Post- Tax NPV ³	Discount Rate	Copper Price	Reported Level of Study	Report Date
		Ore Processing Throughput	First 5 Years	Steady State	Annualised		Cu Mt	Au Moz	Ag Moz	Mo kt							
		Mtpa	ktpa	ktpa	ktpa	US\$/lb	yr				US\$M		US\$M	%	US\$/lb		
Kharmagtai Porphyry ^{1,2}	1.1	25.0	40		50	1.87	30	1.50	3.30		630	Post	630	8.0	4.00	Scoping / PEA	Apr-22, Jun-22
Filo Del Sol Porphyry	1.57	22.0			66	1.54	13	0.79	2.02	111.07	1,310	Post	1,310	8.0	3.65	Updated PFS / Ore Reserve	Feb-23
Cascabel Porphyry	0	25.0			132	0.06	26	2.80	7.60	21.70	2,907	Post	2,907	8.0	3.60	PFS / Ore Reserve	Apr-22
Casino Porphyry	0.43	53.0			74	-1.00	27	2.01	7.12	37.88	2,778	Post	2,778	8.0	3.60	FS / Ore Reserve	Aug-22
Canarico Norte Porphyry	0.66	25.0			79	1.28	28	2.20	0.88	19.70	1,010	Post	1,010	8.0	3.50	PEA	Mar-22
Copper Creek Porphyry	1.61	11.0			48	1.85	32	1.49		10.21	713	Post	713	7.0	3.80	PEA	Jun-23
Vizachitas Porphyry	2.33	50.0			153	1.25	26	3.98		32.71	2,776	Post	2,776	8.0	3.68	PFS / Ore Reserve	Apr-23
Costa Fuego Porphyry	1.8	22.0	96		88	1.74	16	1.41	0.72	47.98	1,100	Post	1,100	8.0	3.85	Scoping / PEA	Jun-23, Aug-23
Caravel Porphyry	1.3	30.0	71	65	66	2.07	25	1.66		22.50	1,428	Pre	1,000	7.0	4.00	PFS Processing Update / PFS / Ore Reserve	Apr-23, Jul-22
Hillside IOCG	6.9	8.0		42	23	1.79	33	1.49	1.27		593	Post	593	8.6	3.92	DFS / Ore Reserve	Dec-22, Jul-21

Mineral Resource used in benchmarking includes Inferred, Indicated and Measured classifications. Contained metal Resource and cut-off grades are inline with Company Disclosure.

Project characteristics including development stage, first production date, life of mine (LOM), strip ratio, ore processing throughput and metals production over various time horizons (LOM, first 5 years, steady state and annualised), as reported by each company.