

An aerial photograph of a massive open-pit mine, showing deep terraced levels and a large conveyor system. The image is overlaid with a color gradient that transitions from a vibrant green on the left to a deep blue on the right.

INDEXTM

An aerial photograph of a massive open-pit mine, showing deep terraced levels and a complex network of roads and infrastructure. The image is overlaid with a green-to-blue gradient, with the green being more prominent on the left and the blue on the right.

**Building the technology
today to find the resources
for tomorrow.**

There is no Plan B



To hit emission targets,
we need to change the way
we generate electricity.

There is no Planet B



To hit emission targets,
we need to change the way
we use resources and generate power.

The resource sector is dealing with a series of trends that fundamentally challenge traditional approaches



Shifting consumption patterns

Globally, decarbonisation and the electrification of transport are reshaping commodity demand



Increasing geological challenges

The “easy tonnes” are gone; ore grades are declining, and profitability will be impacted by operating in increasingly challenging geology



ESG outcomes driving competitiveness

Access to capital and license to operate are tied to an increasingly high bar for ESG outcomes

We all know mineral exploration and mining is critical to this transaction...

We need more Copper than ever before.



700M mt



35kg



20kg



14kg



8kg

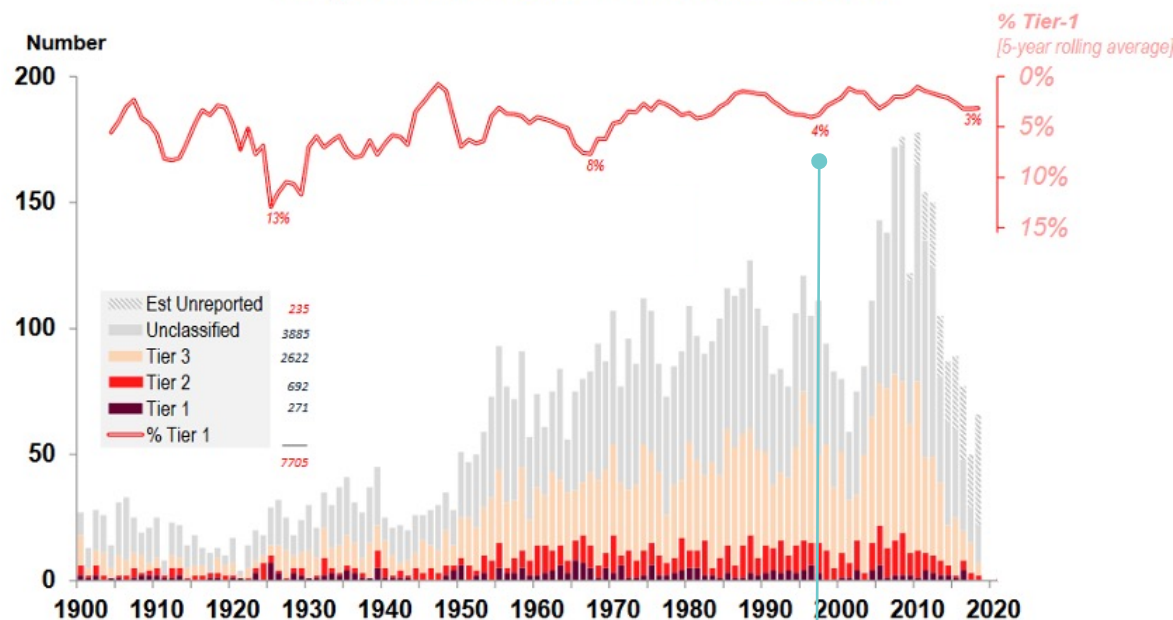


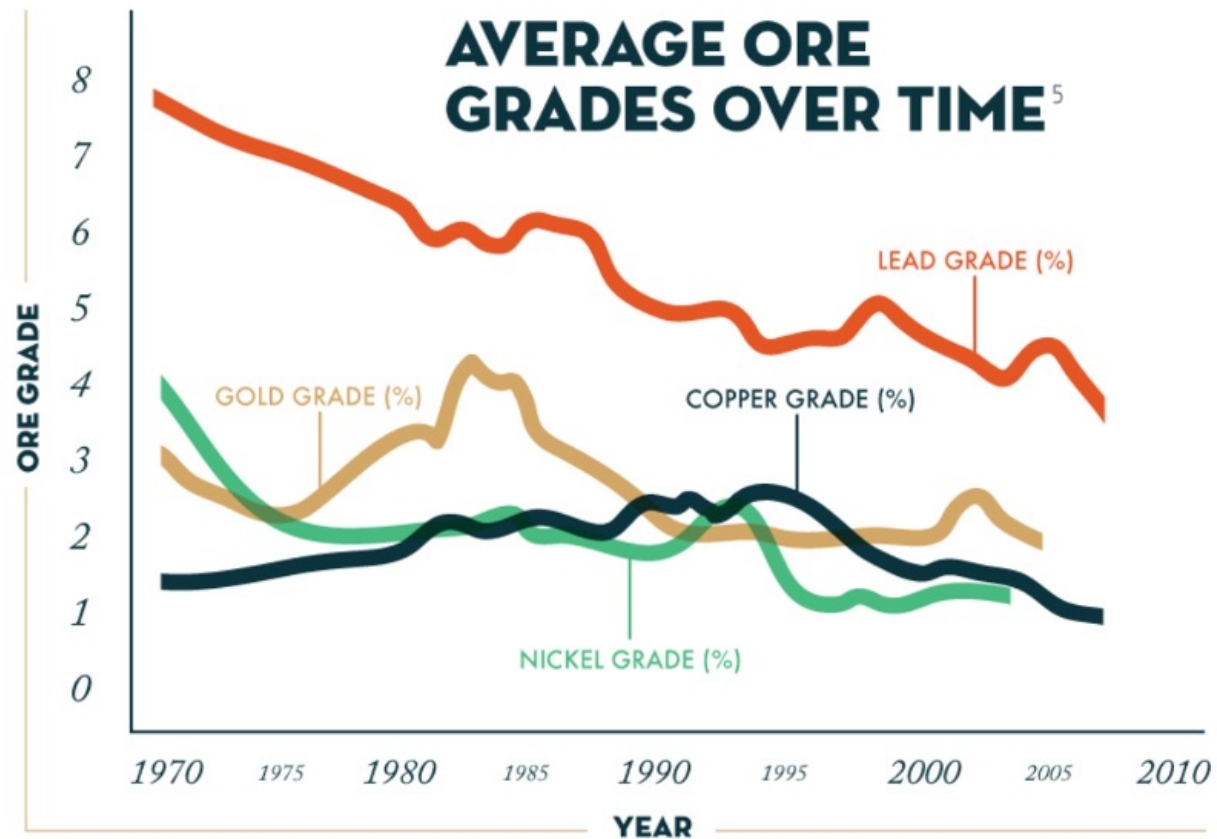


We also
know global
discovery rates are
dropping...

Over time, Tier 1 discoveries
have become less frequent

Number of discoveries by **quality**
Tier 1, 2 & 3 mineral discoveries in the World: 1900-2017





and
commodity
grades are
decreasing...

So can we do more with what we have?

Did you know...

An analysis of 420 junior exploration floats on the ASX between 2005 and 2017 ... had an average rate of return of 76 cents per dollar.

One hundred and ninety-two gold stocks returned an average of just over 50 cents. Copper returned just under 50 cents.





Why Orebody Knowledge is the key.

Geoscience is the key link
that informs all other activities in the
Mining Value Chain.



Activity Cost Drivers Verses Spatial and Orebody Factors



Activity Cost Drivers Verses Spatial and Orebody Factors

**10x greater value
to be unlocked**



Activity Cost Drivers
Verses
Spatial and Orebody
Factors

**10x greater value
to be unlocked**

Large Scale Extraction
Verses
Precision Mining



**What happens
if you get it
wrong?**

Asset write-downs are attributed to one of three things, one of which is orebody knowledge (OBK).

Yet OBK gets the least attention. Why?

- ❖ The tools for measuring OBK are inadequate;
- ❖ The connection between the increased spend earlier on versus the value realised further down the mining value chain, is not well articulated
- ❖ The change management required to embed OBK is too complex
- ❖ It must be translated into financial value



**Three large
resource asset
write-downs
have been
disclosed
this reporting
season already.**

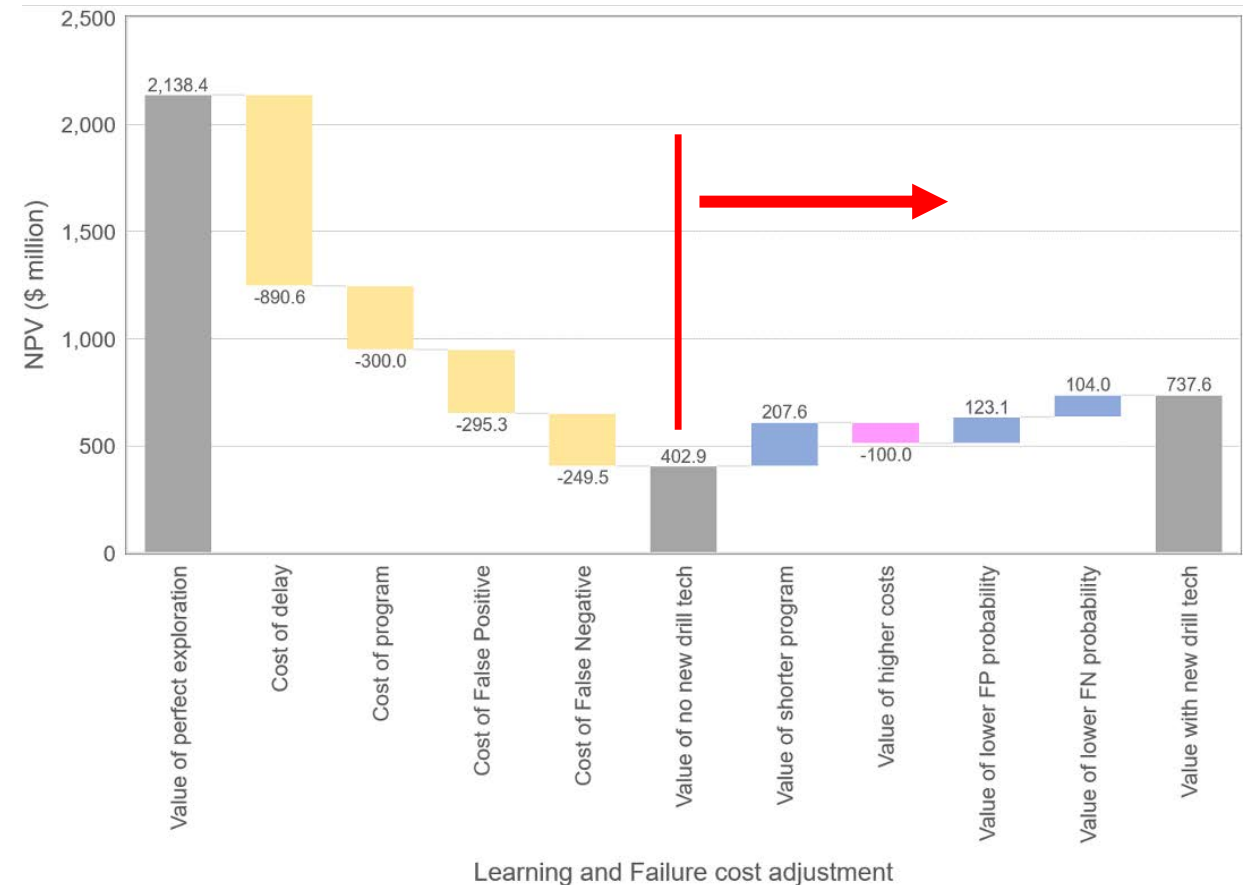
CASE STUDY: Value Impact of Information and Technology

RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT PROJECT

The value increase is split between the benefit of a shorter exploration + design program (\$208m) and the benefit of improved information quality (\$227m).

If the block model is the common language - \$ are the common motivation

Impact of managed exploration program on Project NPV



What is
INDEX doing
about it?

We place OBK at the centre of everything we do.



Quality

Leading sensors,
QA/QC, digital workflows
and Artificial Intelligence



Quantity

Cost effective,
repeatable
sensor-based data



Time Savings

Actionable
information
in real-time



We approach industry challenges through an IoG V IoT lense

Chat GPT, what is IoG?

“the Internet of Geosensing forms a predictive, preventive, and personalized approach to mining. This technological ecosystem not only enables real-time decision-making and proactive mitigation strategies but also transforms raw data into valuable geological intelligence. The insights generated help optimize resource allocation, improve operational efficiency, and enhance the sustainability of mining activities, ultimately leading to higher productivity and lower operational costs.”

Our modern
sensing tech
can help...



5GB



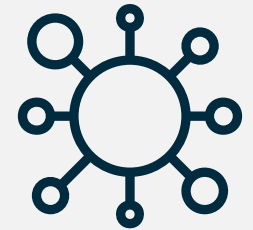
1TB



3



200



Months



Hours

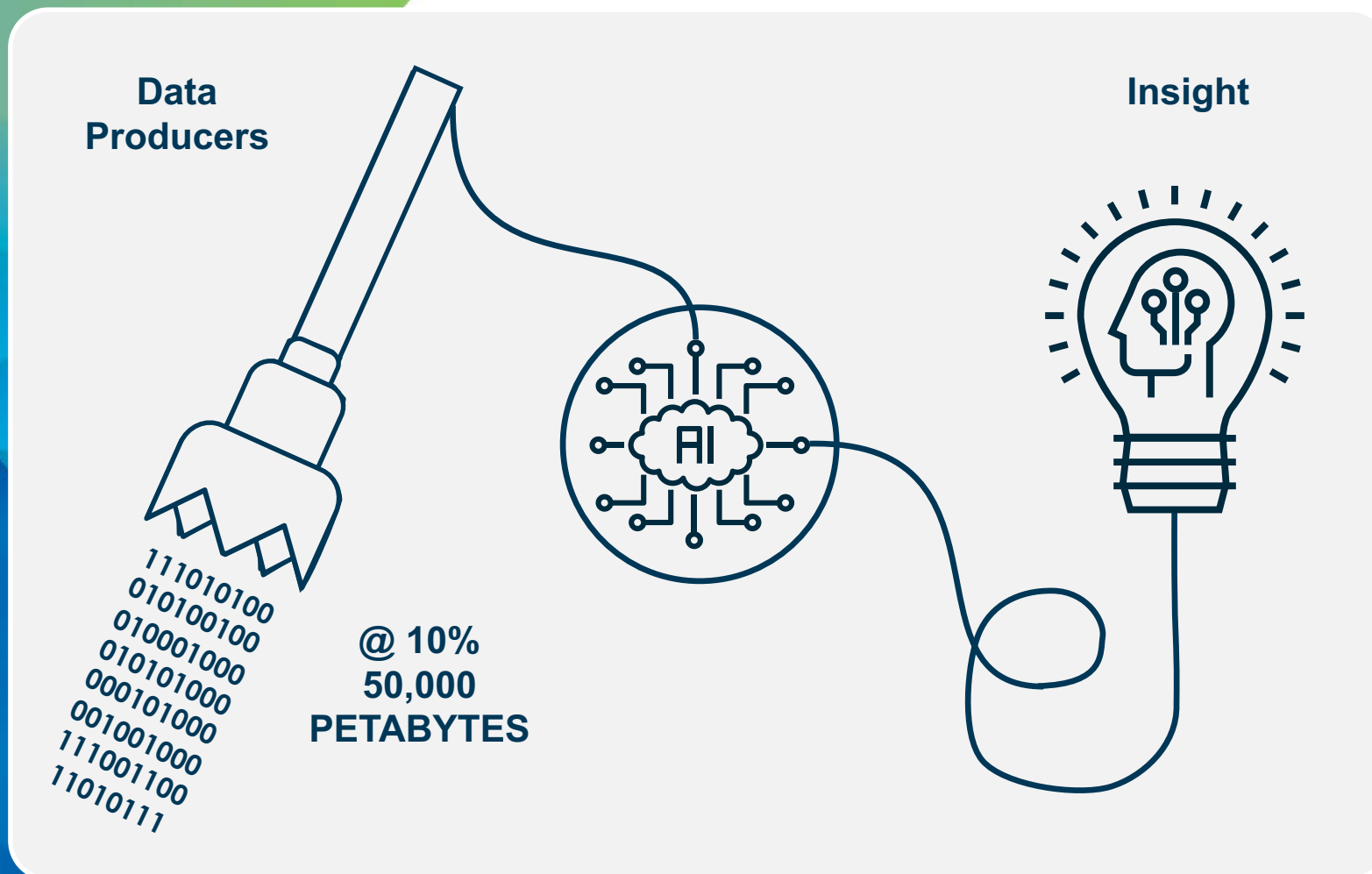


**But this comes
with it's own
challenges...**

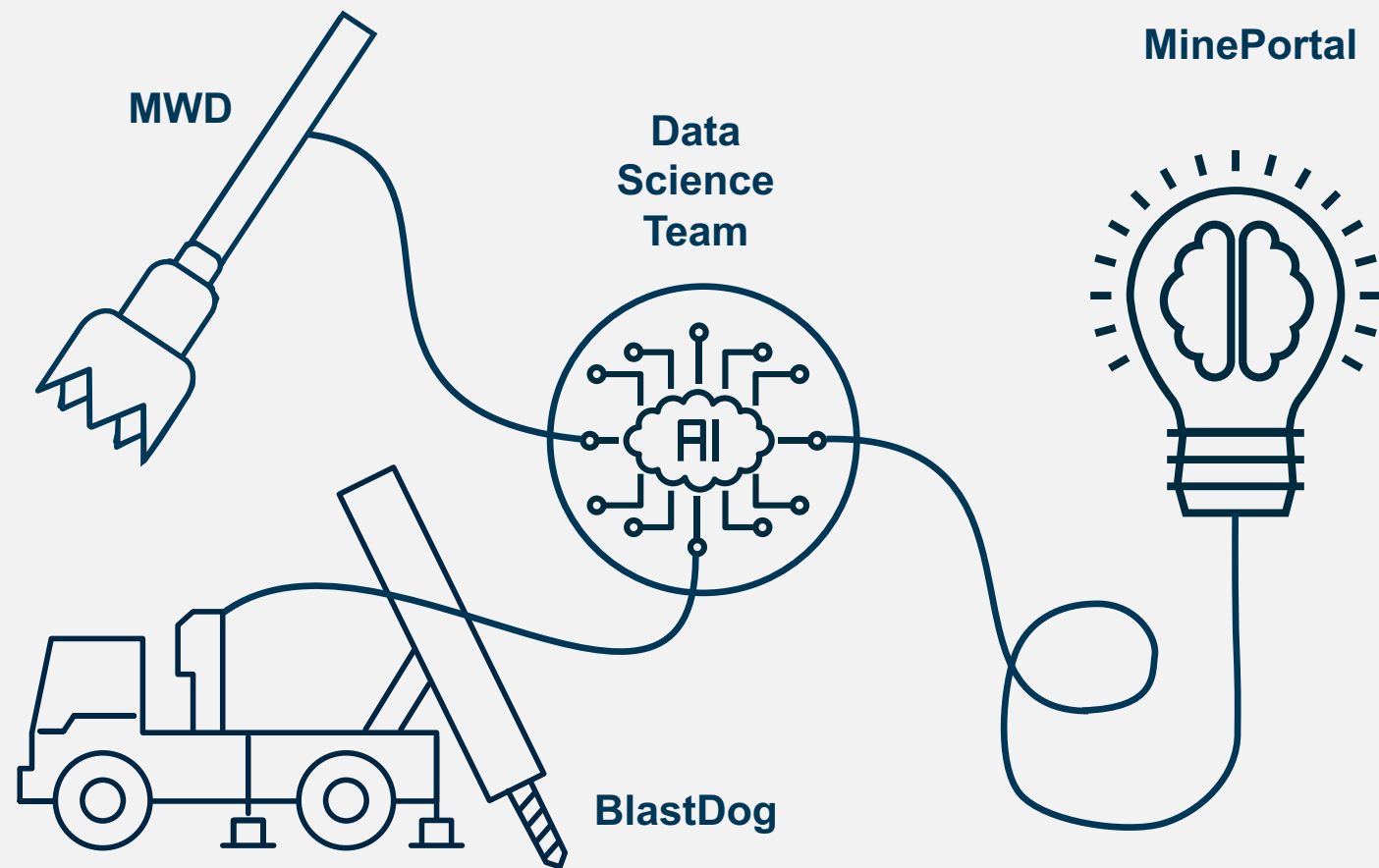
At a recent conference Rio Tinto's Lead Geoscientist called out the challenges they have had with what he called “a tsunami of data” at their new Winu discovery.

- ❖ Samples have more than 200 channels of information
- ❖ Generating terabytes of information per drillhole
- ❖ Delayed access impacts their ability to utilize the data
- ❖ They have realized that they need to work with industry partners to improve their processes

Software and AI are required to transform the “tsunami” of data into insights and OBK.



Mining companies
can then make
real-time decisions
that have
measurable impacts
on productivity and
mineral recovery.



What do we look for in designing and deploying new technologies?

Good geoscience
representation on the
Board and Executive

Innovation
built into
KPIs of GMs

A willingness to work
with us to develop
technologies

Why IMDEX?

**40 Years
of Heritage**

**28%
of exploration holes
globally**

**>2,000
connected
sensors**

An aerial photograph of a mining operation. A large excavator is visible on the right side, connected to a conveyor system that runs across the landscape. The terrain is rocky and uneven. The image is overlaid with a green and blue color gradient.

**A leading global
mining-tech company**



INDEX™

for more information, visit
www.imdexlimited.com

thank you for listening.